|  |
| --- |
| Section: English Language - Comprehension |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | **Paragraph : 1**  The average voter can never be expected to form a useful opinion on the many detailed and complex issues of modern politics and economics. He may fervently wish for peace, but he cannot judge the best methods of securing disarmament and co-operation. He may wish for the abolition of unemployment and a better standard of life for all, but can hardly hope to judge in detail how these ends may be gained. A striking example of the effective working of the right kind of public opinion is given by the history of the housing of the working-classes. One hundred years ago public opinion was indifferent; the most revolting slums were built. Gradually, under the pressure of public opinion, governments began to intervene and improve the standard of housing. Since the war, from the days of the “Homes for Heroes” campaign, public opinion has insistently demanded the abolition of the slums and the rapid building of new houses until a good house is provided for every family. Housing has become front-page news in the penny press. As a result, every government has taken action, some in one way, some in another. Public opinion has not concerned itself with the particular methods to be adopted in dealing with the housing problem. It has wisely left such matters to the government, who have the benefit of the expert advice of the Civil Service. None the less, it has been the steady pressure of the public opinion demanding that the job shall be done somehow which has been effective in greatly increasing the rate of building houses and in securing a new and better standard of working-class housing.  **Please refer paragraph 1 for the next question**   |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | Q.1 | What has compelled the government to build better working-class houses? |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | A: The fear of the public | B: The steady pressure of public opinion that better houses must be built somehow | C: Many of the slum-dwellers were heroes in the war | D: None of the above |  | |  |  |  |  |  |   **Please refer paragraph 1 for the next question**   |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | Q.2 | Which of the following statements is not implied in the passage? |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | A: Slums are found only in big cities | B: The average voter normally wishes for peace | C: Governments intervened to improve the standard of housing | D: Government has the expert advice of its Civil Service |  | |  |  |  |  |  |   **Please refer paragraph 1 for the next question**   |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | Q.3 | Which of the following statements is implied in the passage? |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | A: Government does not care for the welfare of the people | B: Government works only when there is a there is a threat or an epidemic | C: Only a strong public opinion forces the government to act. |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |   **Please refer paragraph 1 for the next question**   |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | Q.4 | Slums were built? |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | A: Ten years ago | B: Fifty years ago | C: Eight years ago | D: About a hundred years ago |  | |  |  |  |  |  |   **Please refer paragraph 1 for the next question**   |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | Q.5 | The history of the housing of the working-classes |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | A: Reflects the power of the right kind of public opinion | B: Is inglorious | C: Is not well documented | D: None of the above | | |